



THE APOSTOLIC TRADITION *of* HIPPOLYTUS *of* ROME

(ca. 215 ad)

**3rd cent. Statue of Hippolytus,
Lateran Museum, Rome**

Early Sources of the Liturgy, ed. L. Deiss, tr. B. Weatherhead, (Collegeville: Liturgical Press, 1975; orig. pub. 1963). Puglisi, James F., *Epistemological Principles and Roman Catholic Rites*, vol. I, *The Process of Admission to Ordained Ministry* (Collegeville, 1996). *Traditio apostolica*, ed. B. Botte, *Hippolyte de Rome. La tradition apostolique d'après les anciennes versions*, 2nd edn. [Sources chrétiennes bis. Paris: Cerf, 1968. TLG 2115.55]: 42-46, 66, 96, 112. *Oratio consecrationis episcopi*: pp. 42-46. *De lectore*: p. 66

CONTENTS

- (1) [EPISCOPAL ELECTION AND ORDINATION](#) ; (2) [EPISCOPAL FUNCTION](#) ; (3) [EUCHARISTIC CONCELEBRATION](#) ; (4) [BLESSINGS OF FOOD](#) ; (5) [PRESBYTERAL ORDINATION](#) ; (6) [DIACONAL ORDINATION](#) ; (7) [CLERICAL DISTINCTIONS](#) ; (8) [DIACONAL FUNCTION](#) ; (9) [CONFESSORS, WIDOWS, LECTORS](#)

FIRST PART: THE LITURGY *of* HOLY ORDERS

(1) [» cont](#)

EPISCOPAL ELECTION *and* ORDINATION

[Deiss, 2-3] THE BISHOP

Let him be ordained bishop who has been chosen by all the people. When he has been appointed and approved by all, let the people come together with the college of presbyters and bishops who are present, on the Lord's Day. On the

2. De episcopis

[L] Episcopus ordinetur electus ab omni populo, quique cum nominatus fuerit et placuerit omnibus, conueniet populum` una cum praesbytero et his qui praesentes fuerint episcopi, die dominica.
Consentientibus omnibus, inponant super eum manus, et praesbyterium adstet quiescens.

[S(AE)] Ordinabitur (χειροτονεῖν) episcopus secundum quod dictum est, elec- ab omni populo, irreprehensibilis. Qui cum nominatus erit e placuerit eis, populus omnis conveniet et presbyteri et diaconi, dominica (κυριακή) episcopis omnibus

consent of all, let these latter lay their hands on him. The presbyters attend in silence.

Let all be quiet and pray in their hearts that the Holy Spirit may come down.

Let one of the bishops present, at the demand of all, lay his hands on him who is to receive episcopal ordination and pray in these terms:

(2) [» cont](#)

EPISCOPAL FUNCTIONS

[prayer of episcopal consecration]

God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ, Father of mercy and all consolation, I thou who dwellest in the highest of the heavens and dost lower thy regard to him who is humble, who knowest all things before they exist; who hast fixed the bounds of thy Church by the word of thy grace; who hast predestined from the beginning the race of the just of Abraham;

who hast established leaders and priests, who hast not left thy sanctuary without worship; who hast set thy pleasure, since the foundation of the world, in being glorified by those whom thou hast chosen:

Pour out now the power which has its origin in thee, the sovereign

consentientibus
(συνενδοκεῖν) qui imposuerunt manus super eum. Presbyter stabunt

Omnis autem silentium habeant, orantes in corde propter discensionem sp(iritu)s. Ex quibus unus de praesentibus episcopis, ab omnibus rogatus, inponens manum ei qui ordiatur episcopus, oret ita dicens

[S(AE)] et illi omnes silebunt, et orabunt in corde suo ut descend spiritus sanctus super eum. Rogabitur (a) ciou=n) unus ex episcopis stantibus al omnibus, ut imponat manus suas super eum qui fiet episcopus et super eum.

3 (Oratio consecrationis episcopi)

D(eu)s et pater d(omi)ni nostri Ie(s)u Chr(ist)i, pa-
ter misericordiarum et d
(eu)s totius consolationis,
qui in excelsis habitas et
humilia respices", qui
cognoscis omnia ante-
quam nascantur, to qui
dedisti terminos in eccle-
sia per uerbum gratiae
tuae, praedestinans ex
principio genus iustorum
Abraham,

2 Ό Θεὸς καὶ πατή-
τοῦ κυρίου ἡμῶν
Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ, ἐ-
πατήρ τῶν
οἰκτιῷμῶν καὶ θε-
πάσης
παρακλήσεως, ὁ
ὑψηλοῖς κατοικά-
καὶ τὰ ταπεινὰ
ἐφορῶν, ὁ
γινώσκων τὰ πάν-
ποὺν γενέσεως
αὐτῶν, σὺ ό δοὺς
ὅρους ἐκκλησίας
διὰ λόγου χάριτό-
σου, ό προορίσας
ἀπ' ἀρχῆς γένος
δίκαιον ἐξ Αβραά-
ὰρχοντάς τε καὶ
ιερεῖς καταστήσ-
44 τό τε ἀγίασμά
σου μὴ καταλιπά-
ἀλειτούργητον, ό
ἀπὸ καταβολῆς
κόσμου εὐδοκήσ-
ἐν οἷς θρεπίσω
δοξασθῆναι.

principes et sacerdotes
constituens, et s(an)c(tu)
m tuum sine ministerio
non derelinquens, ex
initio saeculi bene tibi
placuit in his quos elegisti
dari :

nunc effunde eam
virtutem, quae a to est,
principalis sp(iritu)s,
quem dedisti dilecto filio

καὶ νῦν ἐπίχεε τὴ
παρά σου δύναμι
τοῦ ἡγεμονικοῦ

Spirit whom thou hast given to thy beloved Child Jesus Christ and that he has handed on to the apostles who built the Church in place of thy sanctuary for the glory and unceasing praise of thy name.

tuo Ie(s)u Chr(ist)o, quod donauit sanctis apostolis, qui constituerunt ecclesiam per singula loca sanctificationem tuam, in gloriam et laudem indeficientem nomini tuo.

πνεύματος, ὅπερ διὰ τοῦ ἡγαπημένου σου παιδὸς Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ δεδώρης τοῖς ἀγίοις σου ἀποστόλοις, οἵ καθίδυνσαν τὴν ἐκκλησίαν κατὰ τόπον ἀγιάσματί σου εἰς δόξαν καὶ αἰνὸν ἀδιάλειπτο τοῦ ὄνοματός σοι

Grant, O Father who readest the heart, that thy servant whom thou has chosen as bishop may feed thy holy flock, may exercise thy sovereign {=high} priesthood without reproach serving thee day and night.

Da, cordis cognitor pater, super hunc seruum tuum, quem elegisti ad episcopatu(m), pascere gregem sanctam tuam, et primatum sacerdotii tibi exhibere sine reprehensione, seruientem noctu et die,

Καρδιογνῶστα πάντων δός ἐπὶ τῷ δοῦλόν σου τοῦτο ὃν ἔξελέξω εἰς ἐπισκοπὴν «ποίμαινεν τὴν ποίμνην» σου τὴν ἀγίαν, καὶ ἀρχιερατεύειν σο ἀμέμπτως, λειτουργοῦντα νυκτὸς καὶ ἡμέρας ἀδιαλείπτως τε ἰλάσκεσθαι τῷ προσώπῳ σου κα προσφέρειν σοι τῷ δῶρᾳ τῆς ἀγίας της ἐκκλησίας, καὶ τη πνεύματι τῷ ἀρχιερατικῷ ἔχει ἔξουσίαν ἀφιέναι ἀμαρτίας κατὰ τὴν ἐντολήν σου,

May he never cease to render thy regard favourable, and offer to thee the gifts of thy holy Church. In virtue of the Spirit of the supreme {=high} priesthood, may he have the power to forgive sins according to thy commandment.

incessanter repropitiari uultum tuum et offerre dona sancta<e> ecclesiae tuae, sp(irit)u[m] primatus sacerdotii habere potestatem dimittere peccata secundum mandatum tuum,

την ἔξουσίαν ἀφιέναι ἀμαρτίας κατὰ τὴν ἐντολήν σου,

May he distribute the shares following thine order; may he loose every bond in virtue of the power that thou hast conferred on the apostles. May he be pleasing to thee for gentleness and purity of heart. May he be before thee a sweet savour through thy Child Jesus Christ, our Lord.

dare sortes secundum praeceptu(m) tuum, soluere etiam omnem collegationem secundum potestatem quam dedisti apostolis, placere autem tibi in mansuetudine et mundo corde, offerentem tibi odorem suavitatis, per puerum tuum Ie(su) m Chr(istu)m,

την ἔξουσίαν ἀφιέναι ἀμαρτίας κατὰ τὴν ἐντολήν σου,

⁴⁶ διδόναι κλήροι κατὰ τὸ πρόσταγμα σου, λύειν τε πάντα σύνδεσμον κατὰ τὴν ἔξουσίαν ἣν έδωκας τοῖς ἀποστόλοις, εὐαρεστεῖν τέ σοι πραότητι καὶ καθαρῷ καρδίᾳ, προσφέροντά σοι ὀσμὴν εὐωδίας δι τοῦ παιδός σου Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ τη κυρίου ἡμῶν, μεθ' οὗ σοι δόξα, κράτος, τιμή, σὺν

Through him, glory to thee,

per quem tibi gloria et potentia et honor, patri et filio cum sp(irit)u s(an)c-

power and honour, Father and Son,
with the Holy Spirit, in thy holy
Church, now and always and for
ever and ever! Amen.

(to) et nunc et in saecula
saeculorum. Amen.

ἀγίω πνεύματι, νι
καὶ ἀεὶ καὶ εἰς το
αιῶνας τῶν
αιώνων. Αμήν.

[D.3] *[The Anaphora]
Acclamation*

When he has been made a bishop,
let all give him the kiss of peace and
acclaim him with the words: “He
has become worthy”.

4. (De oblatione)

Qui cumque factus fuerit
episcopus, omnes os offe
rant pacis, salutantes
eum quia dignus effectus
est.

/S(AE)] Cum factus
erit episcopus, omni
dent pacem (εἰσήνε
ι in ore eorum, salu
tantes (ἀσπάζεσθε
eum.

(3) [» cont](#)

EUCCHARISTIC CONCELEBRATION

Let the deacons present the offering
to him. When he lays his hands on
it, with the whole college of
presbyters, let him say the words of
thanksgiving:

Illi uero offerant
diacones oblationes,
quiue inponens manus
in earn cum omni
praesbyterio dicat gratia
[n]s agens:

Diconi autem infer
oblationem
(προσφορά) ad ei
Ille autem imponen
manum suam super
oblationem
(προσφορά) cum
praesbyteris dicat
gratias agens
(εὐχαριστεῖν)

The Lord be with you [all].

Ο κύριος μετὰ
πάντων ὑμῶν.

[and all say:] And with thy spirit.

/I/ D(omi)n(u)s uobiscum

/S(AE)/ Et popul
omnis dicit Μετέ
τοῦ πνεύματός
σου.

Let us lift up our hearts.

Dicit: Άνω ὑμῶν τ
καρδίας.

They are turned to the Lord.

Et omnes dicant Et
cum sp(irit)u tuo.

Et populus dicit:
Εὐχωμεν (sic)
πρὸς τὸν κύριον

Let us give thanks to the Lord.

Su(r)sum corda.

Dicit
Εὐχαριστήσωμεν
τὸν κύριον.

It is worthy and just.

Habemus ad dom
(inum).

Et populus omni
dicit: Άξιον καὶ
δίκαιον.

Thanksgiving

Gratias agamus d(omi)no.

Et oret cam hoc mo
et dicat sequentia
secundum ordinem
oblationis
(προσφορά/) sanct

Let him continue thus:

Dignum et iustum est.

We give thee thanks, O God, through thy beloved Child, Jesus Christ, whom thou hast sent to us in the last times as Saviour, Redeemer and Messenger of thy will. He is thine inseparable Word through whom thou hast created all things and in whom thou art well pleased.

Thou didst send him from heaven into the womb of a Virgin. He was conceived and became incarnate, he manifested himself as thy Son, born of the Spirit and the Virgin.

He accomplished thy will and, to acquire a holy people for thee, he stretched out his hands while he suffered to deliver from suffering those who believe in thee.

Account of the Institution

When he gave himself up willingly to suffering to destroy death, to break the fetters of the devil, to trample hell under his feet, to spread his light abroad over the just, to establish the Covenant and manifest his Resurrection, he took bread, he gave thee thanks and said:

“Take, eat, this is my body which is broken for you.”

Likewise for the chalice, he said:

“This is my blood which is poured out for you. When you do this, do (it) in memory of me.”

Anamnesis

Gratias tibi referimus d(eu)s, per dilectum puerum tuum le(su)m Chr(is-tu)m, quern in ultimis temporibus misisti nobis saluatorem et redemptorem et angelum uoluntatis tuae, qui est uerbum tuum inseparabile[m], per quem omnia fecisti et beneplacitum tibi fuit,

misisti de caelo in matricem uirginis, quiq(ue) in utero habitus incarnatus est et filius tibi ostensus est, ex spiritu s(an)c(t)o et uirgine natus.

Qui uoluntatem tuam complens et populum sanctum tibi adquires extendis” manus cum pateretur, ut a passione liberaret eos qui in to crediderunt.

Qui cumque traderetur uoluntariae passioni, ut mortem soluat et uincula diaboli dirumpat, et infernum calcet et iustos inluminet, et terminum figat et resurrectionem manifestet, accipiens panem gratias tibi agens dixit

Accipite, manducate, hoc est corpus meum quod pro uobis confringetur.

Similiter et calicem dicens :
Hic est sanguis meus qui pro uobis effunditur.
Quando hoc facitis, meam commemorationem facitis.

[E] Gratias tibi referimus deus, per dilectum cilium tuu-lesum Christum, qui in ultimis temporib[us] misisti nobis salvato rem et redemptoren angelum voluntatis tuae, qui est uerbum quod a to (non separatur), per quer omnia fecisti, volens

et misisti de caelo in matricem virginis, q [E] caro factus est ei portatus in ventre ei filius tuus ostensus e ex spiritu sancto.

Ut compleret tuam voluntatem et popul tibi faceret, extendit manus suas cum pateretur, ut patient liberaret qui in to speraverunt.

Qui traditus est in si volu[n]tate passioni, u mortem solveret et vincula diaboli dirumperet, et calca infernum et sanctos dirigeret, et terminu figeret et resurrectionem manifestaret, accipi ergo panem gratias et dixit :

Accipite, manducate, hoc est corpus meum quod pro vobis confringetur.

[E] Similiter et calic dicens :
Hic est sanguis meu qui pro vobis effundetur. Quando hoc facietis, (in) meam commemorationem facietis

We then, remembering thy death and thy Resurrection, offer thee bread and wine, we give thee thanks for having judged us worthy to stand before thee and serve thee.

Epiclesis

And we beg thee to send thy Holy Spirit upon the offering of thy holy Church, to gather and unite all those who receive it. May they be filled with the Holy Spirit who strengthens their faith in the truth. So may we be able to praise and glorify thee through thy Child Jesus Christ.

Doxology

Through him, glory to thee, and honour, to the Father and to the Son, with the Holy Spirit, in thy holy Church, now and for ever. Amen.

(4) [» cont](#)

Memores igitur mortis et resurrectionis eius, offe-
rimus tibi panem et cali-
cem, gratias tibi agentes
quia nos dignos habuisti
adstare coram te et tibi
ministrare.

Memores igitur mor-
et resurrectionis eius
offerimus tibi hunc
panem et calicem,
gratias agentes tibi
quia nos dignos
habuisti adstare cor-
to et tibi sacerdotiu-
exhibere.

Et petimus ut mittas sp(i-
ritu)m tuum s(an)c(tu)m
in oblationem sanctae
ecclesiae : in unum con-
gregans des omnibus qui
percipiunt sanctis in
repletionem sp(iritu)s s
(an)c(t)i ad
confirmationem fidei in
ueritate, ut to laudemus
et glorificemus per pue-
rum tuum Ie(su)m Chr
(istu)m,

Et petimus ut mittas
spiritum tuum sanct
in oblationem sancta
ecclesiae : coniunge
da omnibus qui
percipiunt sanctitat
in repletionem spirit
sancti ad confir
mationem fidei in ve
tate, ut to glorificent
laudent per filium
tuum Iesum Christu

per quem tibi gloria et
honor patri et filio cum s
(an)c(t)o sp(iritu) in
sancta ecclesia tua et
nunc et in saecula saecu
lorum. Amen.

per quem tibi gloria
honor in sancta eccl
nunc et semper et in
saecula sae
culorum. Amen

BLESSING of OFFERINGS (-> stipend)

[BLESSING of the OFFERINGS of the FAITHFUL]

[L.6]. *Blessing of oil*

If a man offers oil, let him give thanks as for bread, not. in the same terms but in the same sense. Let him say:

O God, in making this oil holy thou givest holiness to those who use it and who receive it. Through it thou didst confer anointing on kings,

5. (De oblatione olei)

Si quis oleum offert,
secundum panis
oblationem et uini, et non
ad sermonem dicat sed
simili uirtute, gratias
referat dicens

[E]Oleum offert
secundum oblationem
panis et vini, sic
gratias agens
secundum hunt
ordinem. Si eodem
sermone non dicit,
propria virtute gra
agat et alio sermone
dicens

Ut oleum hoc sanctificans
das, d(eu)s, sanitatem
utentibus et percipien
tibus, unde uncxisti reges,
sacerdotes et profetas, sic
et omnibus gustantib(us)
confortationem et sanita
tem utentibus illud pree

Ut oleum hoc
sanctificans das eis
unguntur et
percipiunt, in quo
unxisti sacerdotes e
profetas, sic illos
omnes qui gustant
conforta, et sanctifi

priests and prophets. Let it procure likewise consolation for those who taste it and health for those who make use of it.

Blessing of cheese and olives

Likewise, if a man offers cheese and olives, let him pray thus:

Make this curdled milk holy by uniting us to thy charity. Let this fruit of the olive never lose its sweetness. It is the symbol of the abundance which thou hast made to flow from the tree (of the Cross) for all those who hope in thee.

Blessing for other offerings

In any blessing, say:

Glory to thee, Father and Son, with the Holy Spirit, in the holy Church, now and always and for ever and ever. Amen.

(5) [» cont](#)

beat.

eos qui percipiunt.

6. (*De oblatione casei et olivarum*)

Similiter, si quis caseum et oliuas offeret, ita dicat

Sanctifica lac hoc quod quoagulatum est, et nos conquaglans tuae caritati. Fac a tua dulitudine non recedere fructum etiam hunt oliuae qui est exemplum) tuae pinguidinis, quam de ligno fluisti in uitam eis qui sperant in te.

In omni uero benedictione dicatur Tibi gloria, patri et filio cum s(an)e(t)o sp(irit)u in sancta ecclesia et nunc et semper et in omnia saecula saeculoru(m).
<Amen>.

PRESBYTERAL ORDINATION

8. [PRAYER FOR THE ORDINATION]

OF PRESBYTERS

When the bishop ordains a presbyter, let him lay his hand on the head of the ordinand, while the other presbyters, too, touch him. Let him pronounce prayers like those which have been set down above, as for a bishop.

Let him make the following prayer:

God and Father of our Lord

7. De presbyteris

Cum autem praesbyter ordinatur, inponat manum super caput eius episcopus, contingentib (us) etiam praesbyteris, et dicat secundum ea q (uae) praedicta sunt, sicut praediximus super episcopum,

[S(AE)] Cum autem episcopus presbyter ordinat (χειροτονεῖν), imponet manum su: super caput eius, presbyteris omnibus tangentibus eum, et oret super eum secundum modum quem praediximus super episcopum.

orans et dicens

D(eus) et pater d(omi)ni nostri le(s)u Chr(ist)i, respice super seruum

[E] Deus meus, pate domini nostri et salvatoris nostri les

Jesus Christ, cast thine eyes upon thy servant who is here. Grant to him the Spirit of grace and counsel, so that he may help the (other) presbyters and govern thy people with a pure heart.

It was thus that thou didst cast thine eyes on the people whom thou didst choose, and that thou didst command Moses to choose presbyters (*i.e.*: “elders”): thou didst fill them with thy Spirit which thou didst give to thy servant..

And now, Lord, grant us always to preserve in ourselves the Spirit of thy grace. Make us worthy to serve thee with faith, in simplicity of heart

We praise thee through thy Child, Christ Jesus. Through him, glory to thee and power, Father and Son, with the Holy Spirit, in the holy Church, now and for ever and ever. Amen.

(6) [» cont](#)

tuum istum et inpartire sp(iritu)m gratiae et consilii praesbyteris ut adiubet' et gubernet plebem tuam in corde mundo,

Christi, respice super hunc servum tuum et impertire ei spiritum gratiae et consilium praesbyterii ut sustineat et gubernet plebem tuam in corde mundo.,

sicut respexisti super populum electionis tuae et praecipisti Moysi ut elegeret praesbyteros quos replesti de sp(iritu) tuo quod tu donasti famulo tuo.

sicut respexisti super populum electum et praecipisti Moysi ut eligeret praesbyteros quos replevisti de spiritu quem donasti famulo tuo et servo Moysi

Et nunc, d(omi)ne, praesta indeficienter conseruari in nobis sp(iritu)m gratiae tuae et dignos effice ut credentes tibi ministremus in simplicitate cordis,

[E] **Et nunc, domin(are), praesta huic famulo tuo (illum) qui non deficit, dum servabis, spiritum gratiae tuae et tribue nobis implens nos, ministrare tibi in corde in simplicitate glorificantes et laudantes te per filium Iesum Christum per quem tibi gloria et virtus patri et filio cum spiritu sancto in sancta ecclesia in saecula saeculorum. Amen.**

laudantes te per puerum tuu(m) Chr(istu)m Ie(su)m per quem tibi gloria et uirtus, patri et filio cum sp(iritu) s(an)c(t)o in sancta ecclesia et nunc et in saecula saeculorum. Amen.

DIACONAL ORDINATION

9. [PRAYER FOR THE ORDINATION]

of DEACONS

[Pugl 47] When a deacon is to be ordained he is chosen after the fashion of those things said above, the bishop alone in like manner imposing his hands upon him as we

8. De diaconis

Diaconus uero cum ordinatur, eligatur secundum ea quae praedicta sunt, similiter inponens manus episcopus solus sicuti praecipimus.

[S(AE)] Episcopus autem instituet (καθιστασθαι) diaconum qui electus est, secundum quod praedictum est. Episcopus ponet manus suas super eum

have prescribed.

[Pugl 40] In the ordaining of a deacon this is the reason why the bishop alone is to impose hands upon him: he is not ordained to the priesthood, but to serve the bishop and fulfill the bishop's command.

He has no part in the council of the clergy, but is to attend to his own duties and is to acquaint the bishop with such matters as are needful.

He does not receive the Spirit which the presbytery possesses and in which the presbyters share. He receives only what is entrusted to him under the authority of the bishop.

In diacono ordinando
solus episcopus inponat manus, propterea quia non in sacerdotio ordinatur, sed in ministerio episcopi, ut faciat ea quae ab ipso iubentur.

Non est enim participes consilii in clero, sed curas agens et indicans episcopo quae oportet, non accipiens communem praesbyteri (i) sp(iritu)m eum cuius participes praesbyteri sunt, sed id quod sub potestate episcopi est creditum.

Propter quid diximus quod solus episcopu ponet manus suas super eum ? Haec est causa (αἰτία) rei : quia non ordinatur (χειροτονεῖν) in sacerdotium sed in ministerium (ὑπηρεσία) episco ut faciat quae iubet [S(AE)] Neque instituitur (καθίστασθαι) ut consiliarius (σύμβουλος) totius cleri (κλῆρος) sed curas agat infirmor et moneat episcopum de eis. Neque instituitur (καθίστασθαι) ut accipiat spiritum (πνεῦμα) magnitudinis cuius presbyteri participantur (μετέχειν) sed ut si dignus (ἀξιος) ut episcopus credat (πιστεῖν) ei quae oportet.

(7) [» cont](#)

CLERICAL DISTINCTIONS

For this reason the bishop alone shall ordain a deacon. On a presbyter, however, let the presbyters impose their hands because of the common and like Spirit of the clergy. Even so, the presbyter has only the power to receive, and has not the power to give.

That is why a presbyter does not ordain the clergy; for at the

Qua de re episcopus solus diaconum faciat ; super praesbyterum autem etiam praesbyteri superinponant manus propter communem et similem cleri sp(iritu)m. Praesbyter enim huius solius habet potestatem ut accipiat, dare autem non habet potestatem.

Propterea episcopus solus est qui ordinatur (χειροτονεῖν) diaconum. Quoad praesbyterum autem quia episcopus <et omnes presbyteri> participantur (μετέχειν) eius, imponant manum super cum, quia spiritus unus est qui descendit super eum. Presbyter enim accipit solum ; non est ei potestas (ἐξουσία) dare clerum (κλῆρος).

Quapropter clerum non ordinat; super praesbyteri uero ordinatione con-

ordaining of a presbyter he but seals while the bishop ordains.

signat episcopo ordinante.

clericos (κληρικός Signat (σφραγίζει autem presbyterum tantum cum episcop ordinat (χειροτονεῖν).

(8) [» cont](#)

DIACONAL FUNCTION

Let him say the following prayer over the deacon:

O God who didst create the universe and didst order it by thy Word, O Father of our Lord Jesus Christ whom thou didst send to carry out thy will and to manifest thy designs to us: Grant the Spirit of grace, of zeal and of diligence to thy servant who is here.

Thou hast chosen him for the service of thy Church and to bring into the Holy of Holies the offering presented by the high priests that thou hast established for the glory of thy name. Let him serve thee in this order, without reproach and with purity.

Let him be found worthy, according to thy good pleasure, to rise to a higher degree. Let him praise thee through thy Son Jesus Christ, our Lord. Through him, glory to thee, power and honour, with the Holy Spirit, now, always and for ever. Amen.

Super diaconum autem ita dicat

: D(eu)s, qui omnia creasti et uerbo perordinasti, pater d(omi) ni nostri Ie(s)u Chr(ist)i, quem misisti ministrare tuam uoluntatem et manifestare nobis tuum de siderium, da sp(iritu)m s(an)c(tu)m gratiae et sollicitudinis et industriae in hunc seruum tuum,

Oratio ordinationis diaconi.

Deus, qui omnia creasti et verbo tuo ornasti, pater domini nostri Iesu Christi, quem misisti ministrare in tua voluntate et manifestare nobis consilium tuum, da spiritum gratiae tuae et sollicitudinis in hunc seruum tuum,

quem elegisti ministrare ecclesiae tuae et offerre... [T] in sanctitate ad sanctuarium tuum quae offeruntur ab herede summi sacerdotii, ut, sine reprehensione et pure et mente et in mente pura ministrans, dignus sit gradu hoc magno et excelsa per voluntatem tuam.

quem elegisti ut diaconus sit in tua ecclesia et offerat in sancto sanctorum tui quod tibi offertur a constitute principe sacerdotum tuo ad gloriam nominis tui sine reprehensione et puro more ministrans.

gradum maioris ordinis assequatur, laudet te et glorifice te per filium tuum Iesum Christum dominum nostrum, per quem tibi gloria et potentia et laus, cur spiritu sancto, nunc semper et in saecula saeculorum. Amen.

(9) [» cont](#)

CONFESSORS, WIDOWS, LECTORS,

CONFESSORS

[Puglisi] If a confessor has been in chains in the name of the Lord, hands are not imposed on him for the diaconate or presbyterate, for he has the honor of the presbyterate by the fact of his confession. But if he is to be ordained a bishop (*instituitur/kathistasthai*), hands are to be imposed on him (*imponetur ei manus*).

If, however, he is a confessor who was not summoned before the authorities and was not punished in chains and was not imprisoned, but was offered private and passing indignity for the name of the Lord, even though he confessed, hands are to be imposed upon him (*imponatur manus super eum*) for every office of which he is worthy.

[Deiss¹⁰] *The Forms of Liturgical Prayer*

Let the bishop give thanks in the manner described above. It is not, however, necessary for him to use the form of words set out there, as though he had to make the effort to say them by heart in his thanksgiving to God.

Let each pray according to his abilities. If a man can make a becoming and worthy prayer, it is well.

But if he prays in a different way, and yet with

9. De confessoribus

[S(AE)] Confessor
 (όμολογητής) autem, si fu-
 in vinculis propter nomen
 domini, non imponetur manus
 super eum ad diaconatum
 (διακονία) vel presbyterat
 (πρεσβύτερος). Habet enī
 honorem (τιμής) presbyter:
 (πρεσβύτερος) per suam
 confessionem (όμολογία).
 autem instituitur
 (καθίστασθαι) episcopus,
 imponetur ei manus.
 Si autem confessor
 (όμολογητής) est qui non
 ductus coram potestate
 (ἐξουσίᾳ) neque castigatus
 (κολάζειν) in catenis, nequ
 inclusus est in carcere, nequ
 damnatus est (κατακρίνειται
 alia poena (καταδίκη), sed
 per occasionem despectus e:
 tantum propter nomen dom
 nostri et castigatus est
 (κολάζειν) castigatione
 (κόλασις) domestica, si au
 confessus est (όμολογεῖν),
 quocumque officio (κλῆρος)
 sit dignus, imponatur manus
 super eum.

Episcopus autem gratias ag:
 (εὐχαριστεῖν) secundum
 quod praediximus. Nullo mo-
 (οὐ πάντως) necessarium
 (ἀναγκή) ut proferat eadem
 verba quae praediximus, qu
 (ώς) studens (μελετᾶν) ex
 memoria (ἀπόστηθος),
 gratias agens (εὐχαριστεῖν
 deo ;
 sed secundum suam potesta
 unusquisque oret. Si quidem
 aliquis habet potestatem
 orandi cum sufficientia
 (-ίκανός) et oratione
 (προσευχή) solemini, bonu
 est (ἀγαθόν).
 Si autem aliquis, dum orat,
 profert orationem

moderation, you must not prevent him, provided that the prayer is correct and conforms to orthodoxy.

WIDOWS

A widow, however, is not ordained when instituted, but is rather chosen by her name. And if her husband has been dead for a long time she may be instituted. But if her husband has not been dead for a long time, she is not to be trusted. And if she is older let her be tested by time [...]

But she is not to receive the laying on of hands, since she does not offer the gifts, nor does she [serve] a liturgical [function]. For ordination is reserved to clerics on account of [their] liturgical [function]. Widows, however, are instituted on account of [their] prayer [...]

(προσευχή) in mensura, non impediatis (κωλύειν) eum. Tantum (μόνον) oret quod sanum est in orthodoxia (-όρθοδοξος).

10. De Viduis

[S(AE)] Vidua (χήρα) autem instituitur (καθίστασθαι) non ordinatur (χειροτονεῖν) sed eligitur ex nomine. Si autem vir eius mortuus est a tempore magno, instituatur (καθίστασθαι). Si autem post multum tempus mortuus est vir eius, non confidatur (πιστύειν) ei. Sed si senuit, probetur (δοκιμάζειν) per tempus (χρόνος). Saepe (πολλάκις) enim passiones (πάθος) senescunt cum eo et ponit locum eis in seipso. Instituatur (καθίστασθαι) vidua (χορπα) per verbum tantum et se iungat cum reliquo. Non autem imponetur manus super eam, quia non offert oblationem (προσφορά) neque habet liturgiam (λειτυοργία). Ordinatio (χειροτονία) autem fit cum clero (κληρος) propter liturgiam (λειτυοργία). Vidua (χήρα) autem instituitur (καθίστασθαι) propter orationem : haec autem est omnium.

[D.12]. THE READER

When someone is ordained reader, let the bishop hand him the book. Let him not lay his hands on him

11. De lectore

Ep.66 Αναγνώστης καθίσταται ἐπιδόντος αὐτῷ βιβλίον τοῦ ἐπισκόπου οὐδὲ γὰρ χειροθετεῖται.

[S(AE)] Lector (ἀναγνώστης) instituetur (καθίστασθαι) cum episcopus dabit ei librum, non autem imponetur manus super eum.

[D.13]. VIRGINS

Concerning virgins: A virgin

12. De virgine

Non imponetur manus super virginem (παρθένος), sed propositum

does not receive the laying on of hands; it is her choice alone that makes her a virgin.

[D.14]. **SUBDEACONS**

As for subdeacons: subdeacons do not receive the laying on of hands: but they are appointed to serve the deacons

THE GIFT *of* HEALING

If anyone says, “I have received the gift of healing through a revelation”, do not lay hands on him. The facts themselves will manifest the truth of his statement.

(προαίρεσις) tantum facit eam virginem (παρθένος).

13. De subdiacono

Non imponetur manus super subdiaconum, sed nominabitur (όνομάζειν) ut sequatur diaconum.

14. De gratiis curationum

Si quis autem dicit : accepi gratiam curationis in revelatione (ἀποκάλυψις), non imponetur manus super eum. Ipsa enim res manifestabit an dixerit veritatem.

Xcxcxc